BANK BURGLARS STEAL \$3,000

LBJ Puts Brakes On Tax Reform Night At Downgiac

Not Eager To Plug Loopholes

Could Up Take By Estimated \$50 Billion

By STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON (AP) — The
White House has planted a goslow sign in the way of congressional proposals to plug some of
the major tax loopholes through
which an estimated \$58 billion of
revenue escape every year.
Instead of a major loopholeclosing, officials expect President Johnson to seek modest
changes, mostly cinching up
corporation tax rules and offsetting any revenue increases by
tax relief for lower-income familles.

The presidential package

milies.

The presidential package won't reach Congress until July or August, under present plans. They could not be enacted before 1968. And under White House orders, the revisions will not produce a gain in revenues. "The reforms will be little and late," predicted Rep. Henry S. Reuss, D-Wis., a ranking member of the Senate-House Economic Committee.

He has urged prompt loop.

Economic Committee.

He has urged prompt loophole-closing as a substitute for
Johnson's proposed 6 per cent
general surtax at midyear on
most income taxes. But Reuss
reported no signs of a major tax
reform effort in the executive
branch and added, in an interview: "Unless there is strong
presidential leadership you cannot get real tax reforms out of
Congress.

congress.
DIVERGENT INTERESTS
"Congress is where the vested interests live. The White House is where the national interest lives."

Administration aides agree that the President's promised reform package won't go to Capitol Hill until after Congress, takes its action, if any, on Johnson's tax surcharge proposal.

And they concur that Johnson in effect has said "no" to the Reuss plan — and is not changing his mind. Johnson's economic report to the new Congress in

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 6)

Big Motel Going Up In Beaton

Start Tomorrow At I-94 And M-139

Groundbreaking for the new \$2 million Statler-Hilton Inn in Benton township will be held at 2 p.m. Tuesday, local real estate developer Mark East said today.

Official groundbreaking ceremonies will be held on the site just we st of Bill Knapp's restaurant at I-94 and M-139 with representatives of the Hilton corporation and contracting firms taking part.

ton corporation and contracting firms taking part.

The new complex will include a five-story, 120-room motel with a single-story attached dining room, cocktail lounge, coffee shop and banquet factlities for 450 persons, and will also include a heated swimming pool and wading pool as well as parking facilities for 500 cars.

East said it will be the first unit in a proposed complex to be called Executive Center, which would include an office building, a theater and an executive club.

East said construction would start immediately, with completion scheduled for late this year.

ton scheduled to late the year.

The Statler-Hilton Inn will be a franchised operation built by Inns Investments, Inc., of which East is president and sole stockholder.

Gosnick Construction Co. of Benton Harbor holds the general contract, with sub-contracts to March Electric, City Plumbing, J.V. Burkett for excavating and John G. Yerington for paving.

EIGHT BLOSSOM QUEENS ARE CROWNED



MISS NEW BUFFALO



MISS BARODA



MISS BANGOR Patricia Bentley

MISS EDWARDSBURG



MISS EAU CLAIRE

Joyce Chisek

MISS BUCHANAN Lois Schultz

Carol Bigelow STORIES OF QUEEN CONTESTS ON PAGE THIRTEEN



MISS COLOMA Renee Johnson



MISS CASSOPOLIS Cassandra Barrs

Shipwrecked Pair Survive 3 Months

Rescued After Ordeal Only 40 Miles From Safety

DARWIN, Australia (AP) — After three months shipwrecked on a tropical island and three days at sea on a submerged water-logged raft, Henri Bourdens told his wife he was sorry but he was going to die.

| 'I asked him: 'Please wait for me, we must, go together.'

Candidates Watch For Write-Ins

Report Pace Slow In City Voting.

Atlhough unopposed on the ballots, candidales for city offices in Benton Harbor and St. Joseph today were watching polling places in their respective nunicipalities for signs of possible write-in candidates at

possible write-in candidates at the last minute.

The polls will be open until 8 o'clock tonight. Two city commissioners and four supervisors are to be elected in St. Joseph, while in Benton Harbor the mayor and four incumbent members of the city commission are seeking re-election.

Voters arriving at the pre-

Voters arriving at the pre-cinct polling spots in both cities were few and far between this morning, and the pace is not expected to pick up markedly through the remainder of the day because of the lack of contests.

contests.
Although there have been no indications since then that he would follow up a threat to "run for mayor" in St. Joseph as a sticker candidate, Alexan-

(See back page, sec. 1, col 7) ATTENTION MOTHERS: YOU can earn a substantial year around income from your home as a part-time carrier counselor for The News-Palladium, IF you tor the News-Panadium. It you would like to supervise boys, can spare 2½ to 3 hours afternoons, contact the circulation department of The News-Palladium to learn more about this interesting and rewarding occuration.

Cass Youth **Found Dead** Near Tracks

May Have Been Struck By Train

CASSOPOLIS—The body of 18-y car-old Donald Raymond Morse, apparently struck by a train, was found between the tracks of the Grand Trunk railroad three miles south of here Sunday

Island and three days at sea logged raft. Henri Bourdens, but he was going to die.

"I asked him: 'Please wait for me, we must go together, and he said he would try to live one more day." Mrs. Bourdens, 48, said today.

Py the end of that day — Saturday — the ketch Betty Jame had rescued the French couple whose yacht was wrecked by a cyctone on the shores of Bathust Island in late December Mrs. Bourdens said that on Saturday her husband's face looked like that of a dying man — "white despite his sunburn" — but he "was just dozing with his chin on the water when I saw that mirage — but it was, not a mirage, it was a boat."

The raft's deck was under (See back page, sec. 1, col. 8)

Take of the Grand Trunk railroad three miles south of here Sunday.

Morse, the son of Mr. and Mrs. William Morse, route 2, Cass county sheriff's departies said.

Mrs. William Morse, route 2, Cass county sheriff's departies said.

The body was found between the tracks of the Grand Trunk railroad three miles south of here Sunday.

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Mrs. William Morse, route 2, Cass county sheriff's departies said.

The body was found between the tracks at the Jefferson Center road crossing about 1½ miles from the youth's home by a twin brother, Dean, and a friend, Jerry Lichlitner, route 2, Cassopolis.

The sheriff's department received a report of the incident at 2:14 p.m. Sunday.

STILI CHECKING

Cass Coroner Rollo Schoff said young Morse apparently was killed by a train of the prison are neathen, bey some of two guards killed Friday evening in me explosion at Jackson was one of two guards killed Friday evening in the pri

Cass Coroner Rollo Schoff said young Morse apparently was killed by a train, but sheriff's deputies had no idea of (See back page, sec. 1, col. 8)

Vault Is Left Untouched; **Loot Is Coins**

DOWAGIAC—Burglars smashed in a back glass door at the community State bank here over the weekend and escaped with an estimated \$3,000 in coins from teller's cages.

Vice President Charles Taylor said it appeared no attempt had ben made to gain entry to the bank's vault.

The break-in was discovered at 12:47 a.m. today by Dowagiac Police Capt. Lewis Trucks while

Taylor said the burglars kicked out enough glass in a metal-framed door at the roar of the bank to walk in, then entered five of the bank's seven teller cages and rifled drawers.

The drawers, two per cage, contained change and miscellaneous articles.

Taylor estimated the haul at \$3,000, but said he won't know the exact total until after FBI agents complete an investigation. The bank was closed early

The bank, opened Jan. 27, 1961, is located at 207 Commercial street. It has never been robbed or broken into before, Taylor said.

Police Chief George Grady notified the FBI that the bank had been entered. Agents were expected to arrive at the bank early today.

Taylor said he had no idea of the number of persons involved in the break-in or when it occurred.

curred.

The bank had been closed since Saturday at 4:30 p.m. after a normal business day.

Victim Of Blast Was Decaturite

Max Hinckley Died In Prison Explosion

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 1) Hat Sale: Elsie's. 3104 Washing.



SAFE AFTER THREE MONTHS: Safe in Darwin, Australia, hospital yesterday, Henri and Jose Bourdens tell how they spent three months on tropical Bathurst Island after their yacht was wrecked in a cyclone. The French couple was rescued Saturday from a raft they built when they were certain they were dying of starvation. (AP Wirephoto by cable from Sydney)

Peatures

speaking of YOUR HEALTH By Lester L. Coleman, M. D.

What is the value of giving a child an injection of gamma globulin after he has been ex-

globulin after he has been exposed to a contagious disease?
Gamma globulin is one of the most important elements in the blood. It contains many of the body defenses that fight off infection. The antibodies in gamma globulin help to be a provided to the second of the body of the second of the heart involved.

At Nicod. Occasionally a for. Coleman child is found with complete absence of gamma globulin. In some people there is a deficiency of this vital ingredient in the blood. Gamma globulin, or G.G., is often given to children as a "booster" after they have been exposed to contagious diseases. In many instances the G.G. can reduce the severity and the

reduce the severity and the duration of the disease if it is

duration of the disease if it is acquired.

It is even thought that an injection of G.G. may completely ward off contaglous or infectious disease completely. It is an excellent precaution, expecially when it is suggested by the physician who had a complete record of a child's illnesses.

Adults often take to grarted that they have had all the childhood diseases but actually

they are not zure. This is an added reason why an accurate health record should be kept by

everyone
If there is the vaguest doubt

that an adult has had a contagious discase he should be given the advantage of an injection of gamma glokulin. When children and adults are exposed to infectious nepatitis there is great value in a "shot

there is great value in a "shot of G.G." There is no certainty that it can provide absolute protection.

Yet it is the experience of most doctors that this precautionary

KQ10

♦Q86 **♣A**KQ78

Opening lead - three of hearts.

Italy has won nine of the last ten world championships in

which it has played, but it was

not ever thus.

Back in 1951, an American

team composed of George

Rapee, Samuel Stayman, Howard Schenken, John Craw-ford and this writer traveled to

Naples and easily defeated an Italian team which had won the European championship that

year.

The personnel of the Italian team has changed considerably since that time — only Pietro Forquet of the 1951 team has survived the change and keeps on winning one world championship after another.

But in 1951 when Italy played

But in 1951, when Italy played

West North Pass 2 ♥

The bidding: Scidia Pass 3 MT

28# 1 **#**

Pass

to keep invading germs from get-ting out of hand. Almost every-

body has gam-ताल globulin in क्षान blood. Oc-

Editorials

How To Rescue Fiscal Reform

The State Senate's rejection of Governor Romney's fiscal reform package is conceded on all sides not to be a final

There is a House version yet to be voted upon. Senator Zdllar who predicted a week ago what his group would do with the Romney idea and who helped to submerge it, at least temporarily, predicts a similar pattern in the House.

The Democratic national headquarters, he says, have passed the word down to vote "no" and there are sufficient Republicans opposed to an income tax at this time to nullify the one-vote majority the G.O.P. holds. The Democratic action is based on the thought of killing off Romney as Presidential timber in the '68 campaign. The Dems figure him as a tough man to beat and if he loses on his fiscal reform pitch here at home, they feel his chances for the Republican nomination will fade.

This political murkiness beclouding fiscal reform is bound

to continue through the present session and at this juncture we doubt if Zollar, whose insight on his colleagues' thinking has been remarkably penetrative, would give an unhedged

bet on what will finally emerge.

He has said fiscal reform will be taken up this fall in a special session after the immediate heat of funding a 1967-68 budget has been met by further expedients.

One of those expedients could be extending the sales tax

to services. Should this be done, it could produce the extra money required to field Romney's \$1.15 billion budget.

Michigan is out on a financial limb because the difference in partisan labels has made it impossible for the executive and legislative branches to look through the same microscope at the root level causes of the defoliation.

Technically, this distinction does not hold in this session.

The difference remains, however, because not all Republicans see eye to eye with their Governor.

One difficulty is in the relationship between the state and the local governmental units.

Historically, the legislature has been prone to limit the taxing power of local government, but in more recent years has shown an increasing tendency to saddle it with responsibilities in certain areas and to remove its authority treat with others. Teacher tenure, compulsory arbitration with employee groups, are a few examples of this squeeze

Logically, if local government is required to do more, then its home grown resources should be expanded, not hamstrung.

Freeing the local units in that respect could reduce the impact of state aid to some extent, thereby reducing proportionately the unhealthy annual swelling of the state It could also have the salutary effect of getting more mileage from the taxpayer's dollar. The more remote the

responsibility for raising and spending public funds the more extravagantly they are dispensed.

While the New Constitution made little move to correct

this imbalance, the legislature itself has considerable inherent power to re-juggle this tipsy situation.

The second difficulty, one of universal application in fact,

is a misunderstanding of taxes themselves.

Pinning a label on a tax, whether it be real estate, cigarettes, beer, gasoline, business activities or what have you, does not mean the levy comes out of that specific item. Income is the only source to pay any tax and regardless of whether a pension, a wage, a dividend, a rent, an interest receipt, or a combination of them, is the income. The isolated exception to this statement would be a person converting his property into non-income producing assets and digging into that principal to sustain himself.

Because of that miscomorehension or possibly an intentional disregard of the fact, most state legislatures look for a tax package that will raise the least fuss from the

greatest number of pocketbooks.

When a money pinch arises, as has been fairly recurrent in Michigan for the past ten years, the tendency is to raise the existing taxes somewhat and look about for different ones of similar expediency.

ones of similar expeciency.

The business activities tax, somewhat irrevently dubbed BAT, is a good example of this ferreting.

It was proposed actually by the automotive people as a more palatable substitute for a corporation profits tax.

As an educated man with the benefit of a long, successful business carear Rompay should understand this principle. business career, Romney should understand this principle.
Yet his edition of fiscal reform is no more than a slam bang patching job.

would solve his problem for fiscal 1967-68, but a year from now it would be necessary to raise his 2½ per cent income tax to 3 per cent or higher, or else tinker around some more with other taxes.

In defense of Romney, it must be said his predecessors, John Swainson and Soapy Williams had even worse suggestions, and the state is lucky that partisan politics killed their brain children in the cradle.

Nevertheless, this is not the time to take the Governor's

word as the final gospel.

It took Con-Con almost a year to overhaul the old state constitution. Finding a sensible plan to run the government is just as

important.

This should not require a year, but it does demand more of an air conditioned atmosphere than now prevails at Lansing.

Abodes Of The Future

If some quick slide rule calculations prove correct, in less than 40 years there will be twice as many people milling about on earth as there are at present.

It is easy to take an impersonal view of such predictions today, with hardly a thought of the changes that will take place. There are so many horrendous warnings, the bigger and the more terrible they are, the easier it is to ignore them. It is part of man's built-in survival mechanism that imagination and complacency should be exactly blended and

anyone who looks around him can see the evidences of idly increasing population. People will continue to gather in the cities, the movement from the country to the city has been going on for centuries. And urban areas cannot go on sprawling forever and ever, even if money can be found for the services that lateral building demands.

The solution seems to be to reach for the sky in apartment

blocks like upturned egg boxes.

It is not a particularly pleasant picture, humanity of the future living layer upon layer in skyscraper cities. Perhaps by then even solitude will have become a marketable

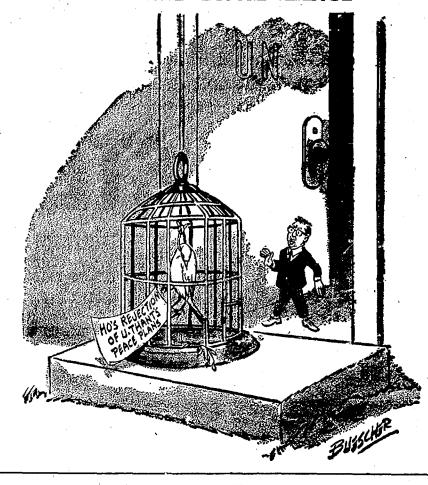
Less And Less

The cost of living has gone up, but what it takes to keep slive—money—is coating the government less to print,
Advances in printing technology pushed the cost of a bill
down to 0.842 of a cent in the last fiscal year. This is

expected to drop to 0.83 of a cent this year and down to 0.811 in 1967-68. Whether \$1 or \$10,000 it costs the same to

It's not the material that goes into currency that really matters. It's what the bill represents. No housewife needs to be told that it represents less and less each year.





THE HERALD PRESS EDITORIAL PAGE

Glancing Backwards-

NEW SUFFALO NAMES QUEEN

Sandra Murphy added another honor to her growing list cd awards Saturday night when she was crowned Miss New Buffalo for 1966. Miss Murphy, a 19-year-old high school senior had areviously won the Uncount previously won the Danforth citizenship award and the Betty Crocker homemaker award. First runnerup at Saturday's contest in the New Buffalo school (ym was 18 year old New Buffalo high school senior Gay Will-aws while the account runner up award went to Susan Pazieski 18, also a senior. Picked by the 17 candidates as Miss Congeniality was Kathleen Weigel.

STUDENTS OBSERVE COVERNMENT DAY

—10 Years to→ More than 600 students from



The Dotted Line

"I know you can't help me," a woman wrote this column recently, "but since so many are caught this way, I thought it would be a good subject for an article."

Which way was she "caught"? She had signed an order for a set of books, offered by a door-to-door salesman. Later, when she talked it over with her husband, they decided they could not afford the year. they could not afford the pur-

Unhappily, however, she had no grounds for getting out of her contract except that she had changed her mind. And, as she herself realized too late, that was not enough.

A dotted line, like a railroad crossing, is a good place for caution. In the vast majority of cases, at least if you are an adult, the law will hold you to what you sign — no matter what second thoughts you might have afterward.

This sterness is based on practical necessities. Countless business transactions in everyoutsides transactions in every-day life are based on the understanding, on both sides of the bargain, that a signature is binding. We would have com-mercial chaos i f agreements, formally entered into, could be cast aside at will.

True, the law may let you out of a signed contract if there are special circumstances that jus-tify relief. Most often, such cases involve some kind of fraud. For fraud "infects" a contract and makes it subject to cancellation.

Here is an example:

A used car dealer held his hand over a vital clause of the purchase agreement while the customer was reading and sign-

The Herald-Press

Published daily except Sunday by the Herald-Press Co. at 116 State St., St. Joseph, Mich. 49085. Second class postage paid at St. Joseph, Mich. Volume 77, Number 78

W. J. BANYON Editor and General Manager MEMBER OF ASSOCIATED PRESS

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MOTOR ROUTE SERVICE - \$2.40 per
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AVAILABLE.



ing it. When this chicanery was established in court, the judge held the customer not bound by

his signature.
You may also be "let off the book" if you signed under the pressure of undue influence or duress (such as a menacing fist in your face).

But excuses like "I didn't

read it before I signed" are usually of little avail in the courtroom.

In one case, a man said he had not read the contract because he did not have his glasses with him. Unimpressed, the court held him just as bound as if he had read every

word.
It is a hard way to learn that, as one judge put it:
"Signatures to obligations are not mere ornaments."

the four high schools in St.
Joseph and Benton Harber participated in the second annual
Twin Cities Government day
activities yeste day. After the
general speeches, the students
broke up into sectional groups
where they discussed individual
aspects of government with
leaders in various fields.
Student discussion leaders included Ronald Cope, Paula
Hanna, Dennis William, Sharon
Krusgle, Mike Thomus, Bela
Lindenfeld, Bob Neuser, Jeri
Briney, John Keana, Mary Morgan and Michael Jeffery.

COUNTY DEFENSE

were announced Thursday night by Chairman Waldo V. Tiscorn-ia at a meeting of district chairmen at the Whitcomb hotel. W. Worth Bean has been appointed full time manager of the county defense offices in the St. Joseph city hali, without compensation, Mr. Tiscornia an-nounced.

nounced.

Mr. Bean's chief duties will be to coordinate the various defense activities already started. Howard T. Eldrige has been named assistant to Mr. Bean in the defense offices, He will serve principally as a field man and liaison agent between the county offices and the 18 district chairmen to speed the coordination effort. coordination effort.

NEW PRESIDENT

Mrs. Emil M. Totzke of Lincoln avenue, south of St. Joseph, has been elected president of the Berrien County Council of Parents and Teachers. She succeeds Mrs. Fred Ashman.

HAT IN RING

Donald R. Pears, a Buchanan boy, has tossed his hat in the political arena with the announcement that he will seek the

TRY AND STOP ME By BENNETT CERF

Two kids with roller skates strapped over their shoulders paused on their way to Central Park to gaze intently at the window display of an interior decorator's shop on Third Ave-nue. A passer-by, wondering at their interest, stopped to listen to their comments. One lad was saying, "What IS an antique, anyhow?" The other answered vaguely, "Something older than our mothers and fathers, I guess."

A notably hard-hearted New York drama critic was even more hard-hearted than usual when he began his review of a new spectacle: "Mr. So-and-so wrote his latest offering so his friends wouldn't stop talking to him. This morning he has a new problem..."

when it came to making important decisions, states Joseph Wechsberg in his new book, "The Merchant Bankers," the astute Philip Lehman, of Lehman Brothers, often relied on instinct—and seldom in vain. One day in 1932, for instance, Match King Ivar Kreuger sought to win his backing in a



grandiose and complicated new financial set-up. While Kreuger made his fervent pitch. Lehman jotted down a brief note from time to time. Finally, Mr. Lehman bowed out of the deal. "I have a rule, Mr. Kreuger," he explained. "If I can't understand something by reading my own notes, I won't buy it. You are too complex for me by far." Not long thereafter the Kreu-ger empire collensed, and Ivar Kreuger committed sulcide.

the four high schools in St.

COUNTY DEFENSE IS STREAMLINED

Steps to streamline the Berrien County Civilian Decense setup and convert it into a s m o ot h functioning machine were announced Thursday night

Republican nomination for register of deeds.

Name the world's largest freshwater lake. Name the world's busiest

waterway. 3. What is mace?
4. What is the state flower of

Texas?
5. What countries did Simon Bolivar liberate?

On this day in 1860, the Pony Express was inaugurated be-tween St. Joseph, Mo., and Sacramento, Calif.

BORN TODAY Essayist, biographer and historian Washington Irving was the first American author to win international fame and make writing his fulltime pro-fession

fession.

He attained that goal by a roundabout

injection may make the disease and its complications milder when and if it does occur.

If children at school or their parents at work should come down with an infectious disease the authorities should be immediately notified. They can then issue a bulletin to everyone who has been in contact with the disease and give them sufficient time to get the protective gamma globulin.

If a child is born with a terribly misshapen head does it mean that he will have some kind of brain damage later on?

This is a common thought to

This is a common thought to parents when first they see a newborn child. It is absolutely false to believe that a deformed

The bones of the skull of newborn infants are elastic because they do not contain much calcium. It is for this

much calcium. It is for this reason that their heads take on peculiar shapes during pregnancy and particulrly as they pass through the biric anal.

The pressures made on the soft skull temporarily change its appearance. This lasts for a week or two and then the head begins to return to its normal shape and appearance.

Any anxiety about this should be talked out immediately with the doctor so that the parents can be assured that it is temporary and unimportant.

temporary and unimportant. Brain damage is accompanied by signs and symptoms up lated to distortions of the shape ex the skull.

SPEAKING OF YOUR HEALTH — People who stand on their feet most of the day can be markedly benefited and freed of (ntigre with supporting stockings.

on the state of this area of this area of this area of this area. The state of the Dr. Coleman in care of this newspaper.

CONTRACT BRIDGE ...

By B. Jay Becker

in its first big international championship, the Italian team showed signs of inexperience and instability. The accompanying hand, which produced a gain of 1,500 points for the American team, occurred early in the match. Mast dealer. North-South voluerable. NORTH ♣KQ86 ♥A59 ♣AKJ9 ♣J2 WEST EAST ♣ 763 ♥ 662 ♦ 1055 ♣ 10965 **♣ J1092 ₩** 8243

match.

The irrepressible Crawford, holding the East cards, decided to open the bidding with a heart. South passed, for reasons unknown, and I, taving the West cards and not realizing that my dreadful hand was nevertheless a shade better than Crawford's, also passed.

The Italian North bid two hearts, presurably showing a good hand, and South jumped to three notrum p after East passed. Thirteen tricks were there for the assung and the Italian pair scored 120 points on

Italian pair scored 120 points on the deal.

Of course. North-South realized that they had suffered a terrible loss on the deal in having failed to undertake a lay-down grand slam, and they also realized that their bidding methods were apparently not methods were apparently not geared to dealing with phyenics, pair arrived at the grand slam in bang-bang style. The bidding

South West North

1 Pass 1

2 NT Pass 7 NT East Pass Pass

North knew that South had to have at least 10 points for his jump to two notrump and therefore realized that making thirteen tricks was a virtual

today's GRAB BAG... By Ruth Ramsey, Central Press Writer

THE ANSWER, QUICK!

IT HAPPENED TODAY

roundabout route. Born in New York City in 1783, Irving studied to be a lawyer in order to escape the family's hardware business, and contributed light essays to magazines and magaziness and magazines and magazin

magazines and newspapers under a pseudonym.

In 1807, in collaboration with his brother William and James K. Paulding, rving wrote the "Salmagundi Papers," hu-

morous, satirical pieces modeled on Addison which brought him local renown. After the death of his fiancee, Irving sailed for Europe, remaining for 17 years.

His best-known book, "The Sketch Book of Geoffrey Cra-yon," was published in England in 1820, followed by "Brace-bridge Hall" and "Tales of a Traveller."

For financial reasons he accepted a post with the U.S. Embassy in Madrid — returning there 13 years later as U.S. minister minister.

There he wrote four books, including "The Legends of the Alhambra," before returning home to travel throughout the

In his retirement, Irving continued to write. Biographies of Goldsmith and Mahomet were Goldsmith and Mahomet were, followed by a monumental five-volume biography of George Washington, which Irving completed shortly before his death. Others born today are publisher Henry Luce, astronaut Virgil Grissom, actress Doris Day, actor Marlon Brando.

HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

1. Lake Superior.

2. The Detroit River.

4. The bluebonnet.

5. Bolivia, Colombia, Ecua-dor, Peru and Venezuela.

3. The dried outside covering of the nutmeg.

BERRIEN TOWNSHIPS HOLD ANNUAL MEETINGS

Grass Roots Democracy In Action

Highlights And Details From 22 Sessions Saturday

Berrien county's 22 townships held annual meetings Saturday. The township annual meeting is one of the last remaining vestiges of grass roots democracy in action.

Electors gather on this one day of the year to settle major questions involving their local government. It's town hall brought back to life from the days when the United States were largely rural in character.

Recent changes in cetal law

Recent changes in state law liave diminised scope of the action that can be taken at township meetings and therefore lessened their importance to some exteat. But the sustainers estill colorful and vital.

Meetings of five Twin Cities area townships are covered by other articles on this page and on page 7. Highlights and details of the remaining 17 township meetings follow in alphabetical order:

Bainbridge

Bainbridge

WATERVLIET - Residents of Bainbridge township, vated at the annual meeting Saturday to purchase the vacant Bainbridge school from the Watervliet, school district for \$1,000 for use as a township hall.

Nearly an acre of land is included in the deal. There were some 26 persons at the meeting Saturday to approve of the transaction which would see the township move its operations from the Bainbridge Grange Hall where is has long religious meetings.

Citizens also approved a new policy of scaking legal action on dangent five service calls. The lownship has had difficulty sollecting service calls from the meaning service calls from the meaning service calls from the service

The fownship has hed difficulty collecting service calls from some residents.

Baingridge depends upon fire departments in surrounding termships for fire protection and passes bills from these townships onto the property country where the fire calls were made.

owners where the life cans were made.

NUBGET APPROVED

The 1967-58 budget of \$60,549 was approved. Major items in the budget include \$43,400 for roads, \$600 for drains, \$1,900 for township half reat, \$1,500 for towning, \$900 for dump and \$7,352 for the general fund.

for the general tend.

Citizens voted to continue the directions of one mill property tax for library service rights in surrounding townships.

The \$2,5() that is raised by the tax will go to the libraries in Watervlier, Coloma, Eau Claire, and Benton Harbor-Benton township.

waterviiet, Coloma, Eau Claire, and Benton Harbor-Benton township.
Citizens approved blocktoping of seven-eighths of a mile of Hill road east from M-40 and approved prime and double seal paving for 1,000 feet of Marl road. However, no date was set for start of construction. Township officials told the road improvement petitioners those projects would be put on a list of road jobs and would be handled as soon as possible.

SALARIES RAISED

Township officials received

SALARIES RAISED
Township officials received raises in the new budget. The supervisor's salary and expenses allotment was raised from \$3.000 to \$3,700; the ireasurer's from \$1,050 to \$1,500; and the clerk's salary from \$930 to \$1,200.

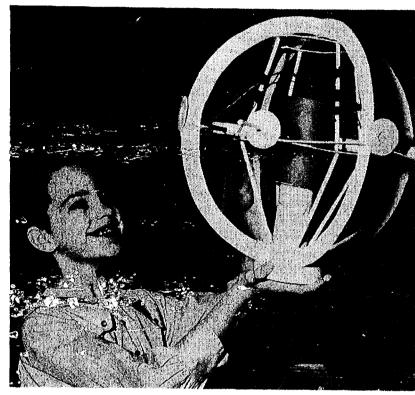
Retiring treasurer Chester Krause was given a standing ovation upon his ending 20 years of service to the township.

Raroda

BARODA — Residents of Baroda township took action to establish a small township park, purchase a fire department emergency vehicle and increase the pay of township officers at the annual township meet Saturday. A total of 28 persons attended.

It was voted to have the

She Wants To Be First U.S. Woman Astronaut



BUILT SATELLITE AT 11: In 1957 Nancy Vandenberg of Benton Harbor built this replica of one of America's very earliest satellites, complete with ion chamber and solar cell. This photo wase taken at that time, as she exhibited it to classmates in sixth grade at St. John's Catholic school. She had already been studying astronomy as a habby for some time. She get some help in build been studying astronomy as a hobby for some time. She got some help in building model from her father, Robert Vandenberg, a vice president of Farmers & Mecchanis bank, Benton Harbor.

SJ Residents Want **Utility Lines Buried**

Famous Folk Singer

popular music and show tunes. His newest album is "Chad Mitchell Himself." Mitchell has performed in the "Hungry i" with the trio and has been featured performer on the "Tonight" television show.

Advance tickets for the per-formance are available from Benton Harbor merchants at \$1 for students and \$1.50 for non-students.



INSTALLED: Michael Payovich became the 58th exalted ruler of St. Joseph lodge, BPO Elks No. 540 at installation ceremonics Saturday night in lodge rooms. Robert L. Winters, Sr., a past exalted ruler, was installing officer. (Staff Photo)

ON FOREIGN POLICY

Seminar Series Will Be Repeated By MSU

Because of the community | these countries.

the annual township meet Saturday. A total of 28 persons attended.

It was voted to have the township zoning board approach Laurel Groenke on the possibility of purchasing from him two triangular parcels of land to be converted for use as a township park. The two parcels totaling six-tenths of an acreate south of the Singer Lake are so approved was the purchase of an emergency vehicle for the Baroda fire department personnel with the department personnel with the balance to be taken from the committing fire fund. Purchase township fire fund. Purchase township fire fund. Purchase township fire fund. Purchase township fire fund. Purchase (Sce page 18, column 1)

Because of the community the Culties affecting holicies af

Some 70 residents of Niles avenue in St. Joseph met Sunday to organize a drive to get utility lines buried in connection with the widening of their steed.

No formal organization was formed in the meeting at Dey

E.cos. Funeral Home, according spokesman by the group.

"We assume we'll get what we're asking for, because it's reasonable," said Thornycroft. "We expect our group will only last about a week. However, he added the group is willing to fight for the burial of the electric and telephone lines if it is necessary.

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BH Coed Has Stars In Her Eyes

Nancy Vandenberg Studies Physics, Dreams Of Moon

By HOWARD HOLMES Staff Writer

Nancy Vandenberg, 20, has set her aims high: the moon. She'd like to go there as one of America's first women as-

of America's first women astronauts.

"I think it would be nice to go to the moon," she says. "I think it'd be nice to go anywhere. I'd even yolunteer for one of those trips that takes 200 years to the nearest star. Just to get away."

Ever since the sixth grade when she began reading "Science for Boys," her mind has been exploring outer space. She knows astrophysics is a field dominated by men "and I hear that they discriminate against women, but I'll try."

She doesn't think she will be the first as it will be at least another four years before she is prepared as an astronaut scientist and other women already training may have been sent by then, she said.

HAS PHYSICS DEGREE

Home from college and living

HAS PHYSICS DEGREE

Home from college and living with her parents, Atty. and Mrs. Robert V. Vandenberg at 634 Ogden avenue, Benton Harbor, she has already reached one plateau: a degree in physics from Mundelein college in Chicago.

cago.
The degree has opened other

Naucy is one of the nation's 30 undergraduates who have been awarded a grant for the 1967 summer institute in space physics at Columbia university, sponsored by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

The summer institute award includes field trips to national centers of space research.
On these field trip tours, she will be allowed to examine experimental work in progress on scientific satellites at the

experimental work in progress tight for the burial of the electric and telephone lines it its necessary.

Royalton

Boyalton

The utility companies are to the tight for the electric and telephone lines it is necessary and the scientific satellites at the scientific satellites at the tight for the satisfaction of the groupul upper fedore the city commission to the groupul upper fedore fe signs posted on trees along the street bearing Mariss-like slogans against the tree cutters.

Not In Bed

It was incorrectly reported in Saturday's e ditions of this newspaper that Mrs. Glen Schilling was smoking in bed Friday when fire from a cigarette burned bedding.

Benton Harbor firemen, called to the Schilling apartment at \$265 Superior street, reported that Mrs. Schilling was not in bed. Firemen said she had placed a cigarette in an ashtray on the bed and left the room briefly when the blaze occurred.

The street bearing Mariss-like slogans against the tree cutters.

On hand was reported to be \$13,874 with an additional \$10, 000 in revenue forthcoming. The necessary road repairs "will just about be our projects for this year," said Otto Jasper, township clerk. "It will take most of that", he said, refering to the available funds.

Citizens authorized the payment of \$275 to the board of the township's share in the care of the grounds.

It was agreed that the township board will continue to meet the second Monday of each month and to retain the Peoples on the bed and left the room briefly when the blaze occurred.

State Bank, St. Joseph, as township attorney.

SALARIES RAISED

Salaries of township officers

State Dame, depositor, and John Speumentownship attorney.

SALARIES RAISED

Salaries of township officers were set at \$3,200 for the supervisor compared to the previous figure of \$2,400; the salary of the clerk was raised from \$1,800 to \$2,100; trustees from \$1,800 to \$1,100; trustees from \$1,800 to \$1,100; trustees from \$1,800 to \$1,100; trustees



MAPPING HER FUTURE: With trips to the moon or beyond as a future goal Nancy — now 20 — looks at some charts of the heavens that she has collected as part of her interest in astronomy. Her goal is to become woman astronaut so she can get a closer look at stars and planets out in space.

She has also received a graduate school fellowship from Georgetown university which includes a tuition grant and \$2,600 yearly stipend. She plans to get a doctorate in astronomy

"After the flight, I imagine a goodwill tour — but that doesn't really appeal to me."

Nancy said as an astronomer, she wanted to get a closer look at the stars, undimmed by atmosphere.

"I sometimes wonder though why the astronauts who have provided in the sixth to the eighth grade because of grades.

She has been interested in astronomy since the age of 10.

News Quiz Provides 'Instant Relaxation'





Manned Spacecraft center in Houston, Tex., the Launch Operation center in Cape Kennedy, Fla., the Goddard Space Flight center in Greenbelt, Md., and the Marshall Space Flight center, at Huntsville, Ala. GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP She has also received a graduate school fellowship from Georgetown university which includes a tuition grant and seed and the marshall Space Flight center, at Huntsville, Ala. GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP She has also received a graduate school fellowship from Georgetown university which includes a tuition grant and seed seer includes a function of the devices of a thousand years from Two Parcels Hagar May

Two Parcels

Are Available

RIVERSIDE — Hagar township citizens voted Saturday at the annual meeting to give the township board authority to more training as an astronaut before leaving the launching pad.

"I think it would be great to feel the feeling of taking off, of being weightless, and of traveling through space," is fing through space, it is filled with have kept her busy and an almost all-A student throughout school and college.

Her closest interest is with music. She plays the piano and was accompanist for the "Bells Are Ringing" last year. She is also interested in computers and worked with them for Western Electric in Chicago last summer.

She has been offered a similar job with Whirlness and trivial."

She pays the piano and worked with them for Western Electric in Chicago last summer.

She has been offered a similar job with Whirlness and trivial.

The landlocked property is north of the Chesapeake and obhic railroad and adjacent for the township dump. Similar job with Whirlness and trivial.

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The landlocked property is north of the Chesapeake and obhic railroad and adjacent for the township dump. Similar job with Whirlness and trivial.

In other business, a budget of \$79,114 was approved. Last year's budget was \$72,710.

The increase of approximately \$6,000 will cover rising costs of running the township, including slightly higher salaries for officials (the raises total \$900), higher five and water coveres. higher fire and water expenses, and higher zoning board ex-

penses.

The major departments of the budget include \$27,154 for the general fund, \$11,100 for salaries, \$720 for liquor inspections, \$3,000 for township hall operation, \$20,000 for road maintenance and road building, \$2,000 for cemetery maintenance, \$6,500 for fire and water and \$1,500 for zoning board operations.

COVERT TABLES \$1 MILLION SEWER PROJECT

Bl'mdale, Waverly To Vote On Roads

18 Van Buren Townships Hold Annual Sessions

Voters of Covert township learned a proposed sewer and water system would cost \$1 million plus individual assessments, then tabled the project because the cost was felt prohibitive.

that held annual meetings Saturday.

Bangor township residents voted to levy four-tenths of a mill -tax for payment to the South Haven hospital authority.

In Waverly township, voters asked the township board to set up an election on two mills for five years to improve roads.

Similar action on an identical

PAW PAW — In the absence Robert Co f supervisor Willard Rumsey, Fausnaugh Francis Finch moderated the annual Almena township meet-

Major items in the flugger include \$1,500 for a contribution to the Paw Paw fire department for a new truck purchase which is anticpated in two years, and the regular contribution to the department, which was raised from \$300 to \$500 this year.

was raised from \$300 to \$500 this year.

Aside from these items and usual expenses, the major part to the township funds will be spent on roads. To date Almena township has used about five-sixths of its entire yearly budget for snow control.

BANGOR — In an effort to \$1,000,105, plus individual assessments of from \$500 to \$1,200 and construction, Bangor a unit, was revealed for a township residents Saturday reproposed sewer and water system for the Covert community the South Haven Community introducing Saturday's annual loops and township meeting.

The township beard her bearn meanly an hour and tabled for

commission.

Mrs. Bernice Wolff, of the Mattawan library, reported the library had about \$78 on hand, and that the library owned 8019 books including adult fiction and non-fiction and juvenile books.

books.

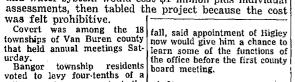
Appropriations made to the three libraries serving aniwerp township were Mattawan, \$1,000; Lawton, \$600; and Paw Paw, \$500. This 13 a \$100.ms for each of them.

PAY FOR BOARDS

Toping boord members will

PAY FOR BOARDS

Zoning board members will
be paid \$10 per day, and board
of review members \$25 per day.
Clyde Corbett was appointed
dump custodian on a month-tomonth basis, and Ernest Quick appointed cemetery custodian at



asked the township board to set up an election on two mills for five years to improve roads.

Similar action on an identical levy was taken in Bloomingdale township.

Populous South Haven township and have an election to the township zoning ordinance.

ropinious south raven own
ship may have an election to
determine if it will continue to
make payments to the South
Haven Memorial library.
Highlights and details of all
18 township meetings follow in
alphabetical order:

To the township zoning ordinate.

Appointed to the committee
were Robert Horton, Earl Bigelow, Everett Wiles and Kenneth
Judd.

A committee was also appointed for the purpose of

A committee was also appointed for the purpose of preparing a township building code. Committee members will be Horton, Ejner Peterson, Robert Cochran and Loren

Robert Cochr

A tentative budget of \$25,000 Columbia was adopted for the next fiscal

winter.

Kaiser advised the township that little money would be left ling.

for road maintenance this clerk F. B. Hoffacker proposed that the rental fee for use

Residents also voted to share with Pine Grove township half of the cost of purchasing some new furniture for the Gobles library. The library board saked for financial help after the furniture was destroyed when the library roof collapsed during last January's heavy snow.

A budget was set at \$24,800 for the coming year. Township

ing Saturday.

A budget of \$17,320 was approved, pending allocation of 1 mill from the county tax allocation board.

Major items in the budget include \$1,500 for a contribution to the Paw Paw fire department for a new truck purchase which is anticpated in two years, and the regular contribution to regular contribution to the past purchase which is anticpated in two years, and the regular contribution to the county and the past year and that the program will continue again this summer.

It was announced that the board meetings were set for the second Friday of the month.

Convert

COVERT -A price tag o

ummer.

Residents also voted to share of the township hall be reduced

'OUR TOWN'

appointed centetery custodian as \$1.75 per hour. It was voted to list the township hall at the corner of James and Main streets, Lawton, for sale with Leonard Hill real estate, with an asking Play Sot April 14. 15 Play Set April 14-15

real estate, with an asking price of \$3,500.

Supervisor Hill announced to the township board and the five citizens present that he was tendering his resignation as supervisor, effectived immediately, and asked that Edward Higley, supervisor-elect, be appointed to fill the remaining tendays of his term.

The board accepted Hill's resignation and apointed Higley to take office as of today, Hill, who did not seek re-election last



a Red Cross blood clinic that will be held Tuesday from 1 to 7 p. m. at Hartford North Elementary school. Coon said he backs the Van Buren county free blood bank because he knows firsthand the importance of having blood on hand when it is needed. Last fall he received blood while suffering from internal bleeding. "It was a big factor in saving my life," he said. (George Swift

the Lake View Community hospital, at Paw Paw.

The request was made after the township voted to spread four-tenths of a mill on the state equalized value of the township for the hospital, and to add one per cent to the tax roll for the same use.

In the past, townships have been spreading the four-tenths mill on the assessed value, which is about half of the amount raised by spreading on state equalized value. This year, the hospital billed the townships for the full amount, and some units of government were caught short as a result.

A budget of about \$16,000 was adopted, which is about the same as in 1966.

Perry Wedell was appointed

PAW PAW — Included in the plans for Paw Paw township for

Blood Drive Planned At Hartford

Coon Tells How Program Helped Save His Life

HARTFORD — Kenneth J. Coon of rural Hartford is one man who can attest to the value of the Van Buren county
American Red Cross blood
bank. This year he is helping
promote the visit of the Boordmobile to the Hartford com-

munity.

Last fall just before undergoing surgery for ulcers, Coon received emergency transfu-sions of blood to help him withstand the effects of internal

withstand the effects of internal hemorrhaging.

"This blood was worth a million dollars to me, but it didn't cost me a cent, thanks to the Red Cross free blood program," said Coon. "It was a big factor in saving my life."

"I strongly urge all Hartford area residents to donate blood to this very worthwhile program when the Bloodmobile visits Hartford on Tuesday, April 4," said Coon.

ANNUAL VISIT

This year the annual visit of

Week and George H. Leonard was named chairman of the project.

It was reported that the township dump will be open just four days a week. They will be Saturday and Thursday from 1 p.m. to dusk and Tuesday and Thursday from 1 p.m. to the authority to sell parcels of township-owned property if the need arises.

Decatur

DECATUR —Decatur township will pay two-thirds of the, cost of a new fire truck for the Decatur department, with Hame idthe authonity in the Decatur department, with Hame into non-third, according to action at the annual near dimecting.

The village of Decatur will not pay any part of the cost of the new unit, according to officials. The Decatur department will not pay may part of the cost of the new unit, according to officials. The Decatur department will the annual board meeting.

The village of Decatur will not possible will not pay may part of the cost of the new unit, according to officials. The Decatur department will the annual board meeting.

The village in building a side walk from Pine street to the Lake of the Woods. This was given a pay not official action was taken and so the conditions of local roads, but not file all this officials in the beard was set for te first Tuesday of the cast of the lake of the Woods. This was given a pay and the project with Mrs. Wayns and the meeting of the keeler'

The board was sultrian to the cost of the cost of the new unit, according to officials. The Decatur department will the sullage in building a sidewalk from Pine street to the Lake of the Woods. This was given a pay and the project with Mrs. Wayns and the conditions of local roads, but no officials and the project with Mrs. Wayns and the project with Mrs. Wayns and the meeting of the keeler'

The board was sultrian to the condition of the late of the work of the Blood onors in any attend the clinic between 1 and 7 p.m. at the work will be at the clinic between 1 and 7 p.m. at the work of the load onors in any attend the clinic between 1 and 7 p.m. at the work of the loads of the clinic between

A \$600 marine radio was discovered stolen out of a boat in storage at Robinson's Marina in St. Joseph Sunday.

PAW PAW — Included in the plans for Paw Paw township for the coming year is a township office, which will be open at certain times for business.

In the budget adopted Saturday, \$1,200 was set up for office rent if township officials should decide on such a move.

A budget of \$54,108 was adopted for the coming year.

This is an increase over the \$46,300 budget of 1966, and (See page 25, column 1)

Storage at Robinson's Marina in St. Joseph Sunday.

In the budget not 2291 Russell road, Benton Harbor, said tradic, a late model Pearce-Simpson Fury 90A, was taken sometime during the last week. Described by Hageman as the only one of its kind in local boats, the radio transmits on chanels 51, 52, 54, 55 and 57.

The thief used a ladder to get income the canvas cover and cut off the canvas cover and cut off the clectrical cables to get the radio out, police reported.

FUND FOR UNIFORMS

Band Boosters Slate Auction In Watervliet

will be the fourth Thursday of the month,

WATERVLIET — John Glassman will donate his services as auctioneer for the auction to be held on April 12 in the Water-vliet city parking lot starting at 6 p.m. under the sponsorship of vliet city parking lot starting at 6 p.m. under the sponsorship of the Water-vliet city parking lot starting at 6 p.m. under the sponsorship of the Water-vliet city parking lot starting at 6 p.m. under the sponsorship of the Water-vliet Band Boosters. Mrs. Gordon Banasik is in charge of the donations for the project. Proceeds will contribute to the pund for the purchase of band uniforms. The organization is also working on the publication of birthday calendars. Mrs. sales working on the publication of birthday calendars. Mrs. taxes, but wants to get the oncoming can be dead of the contribute to the pund for the publication of birthday calendars. Mrs. taxes, but wants to get the oncoming can be dead of the contribute to the pund for the publication of birthday calendars. Mrs. days on the publication of birthday calendar





MAKING MRA AN ISSUE: The residents of tiny resort Mackinac Island will go to the polls April 3 to choose a mayor of the island. Candidate Eugene O'Brien, 75, a retired carriage driver and railroader, left, is running as a self-proclaimed anti-Moral Re-Armament candidate against incumbent Mayor Ray Smith, 76. (AP Wirephoto)

Election Feud On Tiny Island

Mackinac Oldtimers Fight Changes By 'Outsiders'

MACKINAC ISLAND AP) - Residents of this tiny resort island at the head of Lake Huron go to the polls today in an election reflecting a long-smoldering feud between islanders and Moral Re-Armament

"It's strangulation by taxation, that's what," says O'Brien.
The college, tax exempt as an educational institution, pays \$20,000 to the island government as a donation. MR-A instituted the original practice. But O'Brien argues the property is worth far more in actual taxes.
Wilbur Chaffee, a spokesman for the college, said only three parcels of land, totaling less than one acre, have been purchased by the college. He said it would be used for faculty bousing and kept on the tax housing and kept on the tax

rolls.
Chaffee says the college has

Chaffee says the college has invited islanders to use its facilities and points out that it employs 50 islanders.

"Our payroll goes into the island economy," he said, adding that the college has spurred establishment of a bank and supplies physical education instructors to the island school.

But islanders long have re-But islanders long have re-ented "being improved by

ies," he said. "But I won't give them any services. We don't need their taxes. Just get them out of the city administration." Chaffee denied that MR-A con-

trols the government, saying only one of six councilmen was

Pro - O'Brien people suspect that if Smith is elected, he will resign leaving the reigns of government in the hands of Robert Doud, mayor pro-tem and hotel owner, whom they claim is pro MR-A.

"They can try but they won't get by with it," says O'Brien.
"I'll get an injunction against them and force them to hold another election."

B.H. Man Hurt In Crash

William H. Bunnell, 53, of 1731 Sweet street, Benton Harbor, was released from Mercy hospital today after he was hospital today after he was treated for a facial laceration. He received the injury when his car hit a tree about 2 a.m.

foday.

Benton township police said
Bunnell was to return later
today for X-rays and examination. Bunnell fold police he was blinded by the lights of an oncoming car while driving on Pipestone road, causing him to